INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE JOSE “BONG” J. TEVES, JR.

AN ACT
ESTABLISHING MULTI-PURPOSE QUARANTINE FACILITIES IN EVERY MUNICIPALITIES IN THE COUNTRY, PRIORITIZING THE CONSTRUCTION THEREOF IN THIRD, FOURTH, FIFTH, AND SIXTH CLASS MUNICIPALITIES, PROVIDING FUNDS THEREFOR, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

EXPLANATORY NOTE

The Philippines is one of the state parties to the International Health Regulation in 2005 (IHR 2005) which was entered into force in June 15, 2007. The IHR 2005 seeks to assist state parties to save lives endangered by the international spread of disease and other health risks such as COVID-19. Under the IHR 2005, one of the core functions of public health law is to minimize the transmission of infectious diseases through isolation and quarantine.\(^1\) By implementing isolation and quarantine, the spread of infectious disease will substantially decrease and help flatten the so-called “curve”.

\(^1\) https://www.who.int/healthsystems/topics/health-law/chapter10.pdf
In line with our mandate to the IHR 2005, and with a daily high detection rate of persons positive with COVID-19 in the Philippines, it is important for our government to establish adequate quarantine facilities throughout the country in order to halt and further contain localized transmission of the disease.

This proposed measure seeks to establish multi-purpose quarantine facilities in every province. These quarantine facilities are to augment the government and private hospitals which cannot accommodate mild and asymptomatic cases due to full occupancy rate of severe cases of COVID-19. Also, these facilities shall accommodate persons who are exposed to COVID-19 positive persons while being monitored for possible symptoms or infection.

Since this proposed measure is to establish multi-purpose quarantine facilities, in the event of successfully eradicating the COVID-19, these facilities may be alternatively used as evacuation center or multi-purpose halls, or for any other public use.

In view of the foregoing, the approval of this bill is earnestly sought.

REP. JOSE "BONG" J. TEVES, JR.
TGP Partylist
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Be it enacted by the Senate and the House of Representatives in Congress assembled:

SECTION 1. Short Title. - This Act shall be known as the "Multi-Purpose Quarantine Facilities Act of 2020".

SECTION 2. Declaration of Policy. - The Constitution requires that the State shall protect and promote the right to health of the people from infectious diseases through the delivery of adequate and efficient health care system and equip the government with health necessities for its elimination and eradication.
SECTION 3. Establishment of Quarantine Facilities. - Quarantine facilities shall be established in every municipality in the country. The design and structure of these facilities shall meet the minimum standards set by the Department of Health for a quarantine facility such as adequate spacing for patients, area for medical equipment, storage facility for medicine and basic necessities such as food and water.

The construction of quarantine facilities in municipalities, especially those in the third, fourth, fifth, and sixth class, and are COVID-19 hotspots as identified by the Department of Health, shall be prioritized by the Department of Public Works and Highways.

SECTION 4. Role of the Department of Health. - The Department of Health in coordination with the Department of Public Works and Highways and the provincial government shall identify the area where quarantine facilities shall be established; Provided, that the quarantine facilities shall be accessible to a government hospital and shall be strategically located to ensure the safety of the nearby community.

The Department of Health and the local health department shall likewise provide for the health care of patients admitted in the quarantine facilities.

SECTION 5. Role of the Department of Public Works and Highways. - The Department of Public Works and Highways shall be in-charge of the construction and establishment of the quarantine facilities. The construction and design shall be in line with the minimum standards as required by the Department of Health for a quarantine facility.
Since these quarantine facilities may be alternatively used as evacuation areas or multi-purpose halls after the pandemic or any other public health emergency, the structural integrity of these facilities shall likewise be able to withstand any calamity such as flood, typhoon, and earthquake.

SECTION 6. Operations and Management of the Quarantine Facilities. - The Department of Health in coordination of the local government unit, shall operate, supervise, and maintain the quarantine facilities during any public health emergencies. The Department of Health shall issue guidelines for the proper use of the quarantine facilities within thirty (30) days from the effectivity of this Act.

SECTION 7. Appropriations. - The amount necessary to establish, operate, and maintain the quarantine facilities shall be sourced from the current budget of the Department of Public Works and Highways and shall be supplemented by the succeeding budget appropriations of the same department.

SECTION 8. Implementing Rules and Regulations. - The Department of Health, and the Department of Public Works and Highways, in consultation with the stakeholders, shall issue the necessary Implementing Rules and Regulations within sixty (60) days from the effectivity of this Act.

SECTION 9. Repealing Clause. - All laws, presidential decrees, executive orders, presidential proclamations, rules and regulations or parts thereof contrary to or inconsistent with this Act are hereby repealed, superseded or modified accordingly.
SECTION 10. Separability Clause. - Any portion of this Act that may be declared unconstitutional or invalid shall not have the effect of nullifying other portions or provisions hereof, as long as such remaining provisions can still subsist and be given effect in their entirety.

SECTION 11. Effectivity. - This Act shall take effect fifteen (15) days after its complete publication in the Official Gazette or in at least two (2) newspapers of general circulation

Approved,